# Ngân Hàng TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng

(HOSE: VPB)

## Kỳ vọng phục hồi

**MUA** 

(Báo cáo cập nhật)

**Giá mục tiêu: VNĐ45,300** LNKV: +20.2%

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## Điểm lại KQKD 2021

### Chiu áp lực lớn từ COVID-19

- Năm 2021, tổng tài sản ngân hàng TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng (VPB) tăng 30.7% CK lên 547.6 nghìn tỷ, phần lớn đến từ tăng trưởng các tài sản có tính thanh khoản cao và ít rủi ro như cho vay liên ngân hàng (+192%), TPCP (+1,313%), và tiền và các khoản tương đương tiền (+45.7%).
- Cho vay khách hàng tăng 20.7% trong năm 2021, nhờ vào mức tăng trưởng ấn tượng trong quý 4/2021 với hơn 11% so với quý trước (QoQ), đạt 345.6 nghìn tỷ. Biên lãi thuần (NIM) tiếp tục suy giảm với -1%p CK xuống 7.8%. Chất lượng danh mục cho vay giảm đáng kể. Tỷ lệ nợ xấu (NPL) và nợ xấu mở rộng (bao gồm nợ nhóm 2) tăng lần lượt lên mức 4.5% (+1.1%p) và 9.1% (+0.5%p). Ngoài ra, tỷ lê bao phủ nơ xấu vẫn ở mức thấp với 61% (+15.6% CK).
- LNTT của VPB ghi nhận mức tăng trưởng khiêm tốn trong năm 2021 với 12% CK so với mức tăng trưởng tài sản, do dịch bệnh ảnh hưởng đến mảng ngân hàng bán lẻ của VPB.

#### Điểm nhấn đầu tư

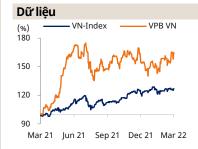
## Kỳ vọng tăng trưởng lợi nhuận cao

- Chúng tôi kỳ vọng lợi nhuận của VPB sẽ hồi phục đáng kể trong năm 2022 dựa trên cả giả định sau: 1) NPL và chi phí tín dụng đã đạt đỉnh trong năm 2021, và sẽ giảm dần trong các năm tiếp theo; 2) Lợi suất từ danh mục cho vay phục hồi nhờ kết thúc các gói hỗ trợ và mức giải ngân cao từ quý 4/2021; 3) Khả năng NIM tăng trở lại cao nhờ kỳ vọng phục hồi của FE Credit và tăng trưởng tỷ lệ tiền gửi không kỳ hạn (CASA); và 4) Khả năng duy trì chi phí hoạt động thấp.
- Tỷ lệ an toàn vốn (CAR) cao sẽ là động lực cho tăng trưởng tín dụng trong trung hạn. Hết năm 2021, CAR của VPB đạt 14.3%, nằm trong nhóm có tỷ lệ CAR cao nhất toàn ngành. Ngoài ra, kế hoạch phát hành riêng lẻ cho đối tác chiến lược nước ngoài cũng sẽ thúc đẩy CAR của VPB, giúp giảm thiểu các rủi ro liên quan đến vấn đề thanh khoản khi tăng trưởng tín dụng cao.

## Định giá

## Tăng khuyến nghị lên Mua với giá mục tiêu 45,300 đồng

• Chúng tôi nâng giá mục tiêu cho VPB lên mức 45,300, tương đương 2.1x lần GTSS dự phóng. Các động lực tăng giá chính trong ngắn hạn bao gồm lợi nhuận phục hồi và thương vụ phát hành riêng lẻ cho đối tác ngoại. Ngược lại, khả năng tăng lãi suất điều hành sẽ là áp lực chung đối với định giá của toàn ngành. Thêm vào đó, các vấn đề bất ổn địa chính trị có thể ảnh hưởng tiêu cực đến các dòng vốn ngoại đối với các thị trường mới nổi (EM), dẫn đến rủi ro rút vốn ngoại tại các thị trường này. Lợi nhuận không đạt kỳ vọng cũng dẫn đến suy giảm các chỉ tiêu định giá.



Giá hiện tại (07/03/2022, VND)	37,700	Vốn hóa (tỷ đồng)	167,594
Index	1,499	SLCP ĐLH (triệu cổ phiếu)	4,445
Tăng trưởng EPS (22F, %)	50.9	Tỷ lệ CP tự do chuyển nhượng (%)	70
P/E (22F, x)	9.7	Giá thấp nhất 52 tuần (VNĐ)	22,222
P/E Index (22F, x)	17.1	Giá cao nhất 52 tuần (VNĐ)	40,722

## Biến động giá

(%)	1T	6T	12T
Tuyệt đối	2.9	9.5	62.3
Tương đối	1.5	-3.0	34.1

### Lơi nhuân và mức đinh giá các năm

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022F	2023F
24,702	30,670	32,346	34,349	46,594	53,763
6,384	5,685	6,687	9,953	8,324	12,504
9,199	10,324	13,019	14,580	25,472	32,706
7,356	8,260	10,414	11,808	17,821	22,275
2,994	3,388	4,242	2,656	4,009	5,011
13.0	11.1	9.2	14.7	9.7	7.8
14,579	17,996	22,187	17,891	21,955	27,035
2.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.4
	2018 24,702 6,384 9,199 7,356 2,994 13.0 14,579	2018 2019   24,702 30,670   6,384 5,685   9,199 10,324   7,356 8,260   2,994 3,388   13.0 11.1   14,579 17,996	2018 2019 2020   24,702 30,670 32,346   6,384 5,685 6,687   9,199 10,324 13,019   7,356 8,260 10,414   2,994 3,388 4,242   13.0 11.1 9.2   14,579 17,996 22,187	2018 2019 2020 2021   24,702 30,670 32,346 34,349   6,384 5,685 6,687 9,953   9,199 10,324 13,019 14,580   7,356 8,260 10,414 11,808   2,994 3,388 4,242 2,656   13.0 11.1 9.2 14.7   14,579 17,996 22,187 17,891	2018 2019 2020 2021 2022F   24,702 30,670 32,346 34,349 46,594   6,384 5,685 6,687 9,953 8,324   9,199 10,324 13,019 14,580 25,472   7,356 8,260 10,414 11,808 17,821   2,994 3,388 4,242 2,656 4,009   13.0 11.1 9.2 14.7 9.7   14,579 17,996 22,187 17,891 21,955

Nguồn: Dữ liệu công ty, Bloomberg, Mirae Asset Research dự phóng



## Ngân Hàng TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng (HOSE: VPB)

## Báo cáo kết quả hoạt động kinh doanh (tóm tắt)

(Tỷ đồng)	FY20	FY21	FY22F	FY23F
Doanh thu từ lãi	52,362	50,827	69,440	79,295
Chi phí lãi vay	20,016	16,478	22,846	25,531
Thu nhập lãi thuần	32,346	34,349	46,594	53,763
Doanh thu thuần từ dịch vụ	3,356	4,059	4,558	4,987
Doanh thu thuần khác	3,331	5,894	3,767	7,517
Thu nhập từ HĐKD	39,033	44,301	54,919	66,267
Chi phí hoạt động	11,392	10,719	14,502	17,443
Lợi nhuận trước dự phòng	27,641	33,583	40,416	48,824
Tổng chi phí dự phòng	14,622	19,002	14,944	16,118
LNTT	13,019	14,580	25,472	32,706
Thuế TNDN	2,606	2,930	5,119	6,572
LNST	10,414	11,651	20,353	26,134
Lợi nhuận thuần (trừ CĐTS)	10,414	11,808	17,821	22,275

## Cân đối kế toán (tóm tắt)

(tỷ đồng)	FY20	FY21	FY22F	FY23F
Tiền và các khoản tương đương	3,283	2,346	2,580	2,787
Chứng khoán	76,979	82,769	88,306	93,853
Cho vay	305,874	402,712	475,546	541,282
Tài sản cố định hữu hình	1,212	1,217	1,149	1,079
Tài sản khác	31,679	58,582	51,004	49,497
Tổng tài sản	419,027	547,626	618,586	688,498
Tiền gửi	233,428	241,837	273,495	299,406
Nợ vay	56,713	123,177	139,647	154,929
GTCG	62,845	81,296	82,962	84,762
Khoản nợ khác	13,247	14,865	15,677	16,462
Tổng nợ	366,233	461,175	511,781	555,559
Vốn góp chủ sở hữu	25,300	45,057	45,057	45,057
Thặng dư vốn cổ phần	366	77	77	77
Lợi nhuận giữ lại	17,415	22,500	38,756	59,247
Quỹ dự trữ	9,713	10,824	12,389	14,173
Lợi ích cổ đông không kiểm soát	0	7,993	10,526	14,385
Tổng vốn chủ sở hữu	52,794	86,451	106,805	132,939

## Phân tích DuPont (%)

	FY20	FY21	FY22F	FY23F
Thu nhập từ lãi	13.15	10.52	11.91	12.13
Chi phí lãi	5.03	3.41	3.92	3.91
Lợi nhuận từ lãi	8.12	7.11	7.99	8.23
Thu nhập ròng từ dịch vụ	0.84	0.84	0.78	0.76
Thu nhập ròng khác	0.84	1.22	0.65	1.15
Tổng lợi nhuận hoạt động kinh doanh	9.80	9.17	9.42	10.14
Tổng chi phí hoạt động kinh doanh	2.86	2.22	2.49	2.67
PPOP	6.94	6.95	6.93	7.47
Tổng chi phí dự phòng	3.67	3.93	2.56	2.47
Lợi nhuận trước thuế	3.27	3.02	4.37	5.00
Thuế TNDN	0.65	0.61	0.88	1.01
LNST (cổ đông không kiểm soát)	0.00	-0.03	0.43	0.59
ROA	2.62	2.44	3.06	3.41
Đòn bẩy (x)	8.38	6.94	6.03	5.45
ROE	21.9	17.0	18.4	18.6
Chất lượng tài sản (%)				
Tỷ lệ nợ xấu	3.4	4.5	2.8	2.5
Tỷ lệ nợ xấu rộng	8.6	9.1	6.8	6.4
Tỷ lệ bao phủ nợ xấu	45.3	60.9	51.8	50.4
Dự phòng trên tổng dư nợ	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Chi phí tín dụng (% tổng cho vay)	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.4
Chi phí tín dụng (% tổng tín dụng)	4.0	4.3	2.8	2.7
Chỉ số trên mỗi cổ phiếu (VNĐ)				
EPS (theo báo cáo)	4,271			
EPS (trung bình)	4,242	2,656	4,009	5,011
GTSS	22,187	17,891	21,955	27,035
LNTDP/CP	11,260	7,554	9,092	10,983

Nguồn: Dữ liệu công ty, Mirae Asset Vietnam Research

## Các chỉ số tăng trưởng/định giá

<b>Tăng trưởng (CK)</b> Cho vay Cho vay và phải thu	13.1 12.0 9.1 25.1	20.7 31.7 3.6	18.6 18.1 13.1	14.1 13.8
•	12.0 9.1	31.7	18.1	
Cho vay và phải thu	9.1			13.8
		3.6	13 1	
Tiền gửi	25.1		13.1	9.5
Vốn chủ sở hữu		63.8	23.5	24.5
Tổng tài sản	11.1	30.7	13.0	11.3
Thu nhập ròng từ lãi	5.5	6.2	35.7	15.4
Thu nhập dịch vụ	20.2	20.9	12.3	9.4
LNTDP	15.1	21.5	20.3	20.8
Lợi nhuận HĐKD	26.1	12.0	74.7	28.4
LNST	26.1	13.4	50.9	25.0
Tỷ suất sinh lời				
Chênh lệch lãi ròng	8.3	7.4	8.2	8.1
NIM	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.9
Biên LNTDP	52.8	66.1	58.2	61.6
ROA	2.62	2.44	3.06	3.41
ROE	21.9	17.0	18.4	18.6
Thanh khoản				
LDR (loại trừ GTCG)	122.7	142.9	149.9	156.2
Cho vay trên tài sản	68.3	63.1	66.3	67.9
Tỷ Lệ An Toàn Vốn				
CAR	11.7	14.3		
Tier 1	11.4	13.7		
Tier 2	0.3	0.6		
Hiệu quả hoạt động kinh doanh				
Chi phí trên thu nhập	29.2	24.2	26.4	26.3
Chi phí trên tài sản	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.5

## Appendix 1

#### **Important disclosures and disclaimers**

#### Two-year rating and TP history

, ,			
Tên công ty	Ngày	Khuyến nghị	TP (VND)
NH TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng	14/05/2020	Nắm Giữ	13,300
NH TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng	04/12/2020	Nắm Giữ	15,100
NH TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng	28/08/2021	Tăng Tỷ Trọng	38,200
NH TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng	08/12/2021	Tăng Tỷ Trọng	44,900
NH TMCP Việt Nam Thịnh Vượng	07/03/2022	Mua	45,300



Stock ratings		Sector ratings		
Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +20% or greater	Overweight	Expected to outperform the market over 12 months	
Trading Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +10% to +20%	Neutral	Expected to perform in line with the market over 12 months	
Hold	Expected 12-month performance: -10% to +10%	Underweight	Expected to underperform the market over 12 months	
Sell	Expected 12-month performance: -10% or worse			

Rating and TP history: Share price (−), TP (−), Not Rated (■), Buy (▲), Trading Buy (■), Hold (●), Sell (◆)

- \* Our investment rating is a guide to the expected return of the stock over the next 12 months.
- \* Outside of the official ratings of Mirae Asset Co., Ltd., analysts may call trading opportunities should technical or short-term material developments arise.
- \* The TP was determined by the research analyst through valuation methods discussed in this report, in part based on estimates of future earnings.
- \* TP achievement may be impeded by risks related to the subject securities and companies, as well as general market and economic conditions.

## Ratings distribution and investment banking services

	Buy	Trading Buy	Hold	Sell
Ratings distribution				
Investment banking services				

<sup>\*</sup> Based on recommendations over the 12 months through

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